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THE WEATHER

YESTERDAY Max -17 C.
Minimam -2 C.
Sun sets today at 5:58 p.m.
Sun rises tomorrow at 6:07 a.m.
Tomorrow's Outlook:
Cloudy and Rain
—Forecast by Air Authority

KABUL TIMES

KABUL TIMES

NEWS STALLS
Shar-e-naw; Khyber Restaurant
Near Shahi Pul; Blue Mosque
International Club; Pamir Cinema

VOL. III, NO. 17

KABUL, TUESDAY, MARCH 17, 1964 (HOOT 26, 1342 S.H.)

PRICE AL 1

INOÜNO RECIEVES POWER TO SEND TURKISH TROOPS TO CYPRUS U.N. Officials Hold Meetings In Nicosia

ANKARA, Athens, March, 17, (DPA).—
THE Turkish Parliament with 487 votes and only four abstentions last night granted the government of Premier Ismet Inonu the authority to send military units to Cyprus for the protection of the Turkish minority there if the situation were to make that measure necessary.

Turkish President Cemal Guersel on the other hand told the Ankara News Agency last night that the situation on the Mediterranean Island was improving.

In Athens the Greek government last night welcomed a proposal by Yugoslav President Josip Broz Tito for the withdrawal of all Greek and Turkish troops from the strife-torn island.

The Greek Government had repeatedly maintained that the presence of Turkish and Greek troops on Cyprus did not contribute to the pacification of the island, but rather resulted in increased tensions there.

Eleven thousand troops are still in a state of alert on board Turkish battleships in the harbour of Iskenderun, though the situation is gradually returning to normal.

Remaining units have been given leave until further notice.

According to General Nushet Bulca, Seventh Corps Commander, morale of the troops was exceedingly high, and that if the government had ordered a landing on Cyprus, it would have been effected with great dispatch.

The General added that the 9th division based in Iskenderun was the best striking force in Turkey and the entire Balkans.

An influential Turkish minister on the Cyprus committee told in Ankara Monday that Turkey would have to consider the minority Turkish population on the troubled island both at present and in future. Though the guarantee agreement had a federal character, it had still failed to provide for a definite division of territory which had led to the present crisis.

The creation of a confederation was necessary in view of the latest developments in the issue of the island.

Turkey is just as interested in the strategic geographical position of the island as she was in the welfare of her Turkish brothers there. She will not allow UN peace-keeping force fail to prevent further terrorist action in Cyprus. Turkey would be loath to intervene in conformity with her international obligations.

Intervention had not been cancelled but postponed. The Minister warned Turkey was observing military preparations in Greece with great interest.

In New York, the United Nations Security Council set up a sub-committee Monday and held a series of top-level conferences in search of a remedy for the island's troubles.

General de Paiva-Chaves of Brazil and Prof. Spinelli of Italy, who is UN Secretary General U Thant's special representative in Europe, arrived over a batch of troops in the Ledsa Palace Hotel which also serves as sub-headquarters of the British peace-keeping force.

General Chaves conferred during the day with the Turkish and Greek ambassadors as well as the UN Secretary.

The Greek Cypriot pre-lenten carnival season ended Sunday.

(Contd. from page 2)

De Gaulle Arrives For State Visit To Mexico

MEXICO, March, 17.—President de Gaulle of France arrived in Mexico City Monday on an official visit. He is accompanied by Mrs. de Gaulle. They flew from the France Island of Guadeloupe in the Caribbean. President Lopez Mateos and crowd of thousands were at Mexico City's airport to welcome the visitors from France.

Later the French leader spoke from the President's Palace to a crowd of more than two hundred thousand persons. President de Gaulle spoke in Spanish. He proposed that France and Mexico cooperate to stop forward to a changing world.

The French President said the world is changing and nothing is more important than co-operation among nations.

He said no politics, no disputes, no interests divide France and Mexico.

U.S.A. Senator Proposes Amendment To Govt. Civil Rights Bill

WASHINGTON, March, 17, (AP).—U.S. Senator Richard B. Russell proposed Monday adding to the Civil Rights Bill a government financed voluntary relocation programme aimed at giving all states an equal proportion of Negroes.

Russell, Democratic leader of the southern senators waging battle against civil rights legislation, noted that he offered a similar relocation plan in 1949 but that it was rejected. It has been suggested several times since.

Thus, the Georgia Senator prodded the budding civil rights debate into its second week, with the Senate still debating whether to take up the measure. A vote on that preliminary question is expected this week.

Russell, in putting forth his \$5-billion dollar relocation programme, told the Senate that the proportion of Negroes now ranges from a high of 42 per cent in Mississippi to 1.40th of one per cent in Vermont and North Dakota. And it is clear, he said, that racial problems are most severe in areas of greatest Negro concentration.

His plan, Russell said, would tend to give each state a ration of 5 per cent Negro population, the national average. He said it would make a beginning toward the permanent resolution of the deep racial conflict in the United States.

BAHGDAD, March, 17, (DPA).—Iraqi President Abdessalam Mohi-Ed-Din said Iraqi constitution had been completed and would shortly be made known to the Iraqi people. It is generally thought that this will take place following the President's return from visits in Pakistan and India during March and April this year.

Education Ministry Completes Its Plan To Reduce Illiteracy

KABUL, March, 17.—The draft regulations pertaining to the popularization of literacy and the enlightenment of the public has been completed by the Department of Primary Education. Copies of the draft have been sent to various ministries for further scrutiny and consideration. With the implementation of these regulations illiteracy would be minimised to a great extent in the shortest possible time.

Mr. Ghulam Sarwar Rahimi, President of the Primary Education Department, has said that the implementation of these regulations would help not only in the lowering of illiteracy index but will also be useful in the enlightenment of the people on the social, economic and political changes.

He added that the regulations consist of eight chapters and will be submitted to the cabinet for approval as soon as the concerned ministries are through with them.

KABUL, March, 17.—Schools in Kabul and cold provinces of Afghanistan opened Tuesday following the winter vacation.

Dr. Popal the Second Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Education will deliver his speech addressed to school students on Radio Afghanistan at 9:00 p.m. Tuesday night.

SUKARNO CALLS ON INDONESIAN YOUTHS TO VOLUNTEER AND FACE MALAYSIAN MILITARY CALL-UP

JAKARTA, March, 17, (Reuter).—
SEVERAL Indonesian youths registered with the Red Cross Monday in answer to President Sukarno's call for volunteers to crush Malaysia. Jakarta Radio reported.

The Radio said the volunteers were formerly with the Red Cross during Indonesia's build-up to take West Irian from the Dutch.

President Sukarno ordered Indonesian youth to register as volunteers during a speech Monday morning at his state palace before about 400 political, military and regional leaders and members of the foreign Diplomatic Corps.

He said Tunku Abdul Rahman, the Malaysian Prime Minister, had issued a military call-up in his country.

"Now in response to his action I am calling on all Indonesian youths to register themselves as volunteers," he said.

President Sukarno said that seven million Indonesian youths had volunteered when he called on them to be dropped into West Irian to fight the Dutch.

Parliament is to meet here Tuesday to discuss the president's call for registration which will probably be controlled by the Supreme Operational Command (KOTI).

The gathering in the palace was to mark the end of last week's food conference when the country's leaders sought to find a solution to the pressing problem of food shortages.

USA, PANAMA HAVE NOT AGREED TO RESUME DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS Early OAS Announcement Discounted

WASHINGTON, March, 17.—
THE United States and Panama have not yet solved differences that prevent a resumption of diplomatic relations between the two nations, President Johnson says.

At the same time, however, he reaffirmed willingness of the United States to meet with Panama any time and anywhere in an effort to find equitable solutions.

USSR Premier Holds Talks With Tunisia Foreign Minister

GAGRA, March, 17, (Tass).—Nikita Khrushchov, the Chairman of the Council of Ministers of the USSR, who is now staying here received Monji Slim, the Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs of Tunisia.

A friendly conversation took place between Khrushchov and Slim. They discussed questions of Soviet-Tunisian relations and also international problems of interest to the two sides.

Monji Slim on behalf of the President of Tunisia, Habib Bourguiba, confirmed an earlier invitation to Khrushchov to come to Tunisia on an official visit.

Mr. Khrushchov thanked for the kind invitation and asked Monji Slim to convey to President Bourguiba, hearty greetings and kind wishes for the Tunisian people.

"We don't ask Panama to make any pre-commitments before we meet, and we intend to make none," Mr. Johnson added. "Of course, we cannot begin on this work until diplomatic relations are resumed, but the United States is ready today, if Panama is ready."

"As of this moment, I do not believe that there has been a genuine meeting of the minds between the two presidents of the two countries involved."

Mr. Johnson made these remarks while addressing the Council of the Organization of American States (OAS) here Monday. His prepared text did not have any reference to the Panama situation.

President Johnson took note of press reports which he said indicated that Panama feels the United States had committed itself to a revision of the 1903 treaty on the Canal Zone.

"We have made no such commitment and we would not think of doing so before diplomatic relations are resumed and unless a fair and satisfactory adjustment is agreed upon," he said.

Panama broke off its relations with the United States last January after disturbances in the Canal Zone territory. Students protested the flying of the United States flag over a Zone school.

A five-nation committee of the Organization of American States has been trying to reconcile the differences between the United States and Panama that have prevented resumption of diplomatic relations.

Mr. Johnson's remarks followed an announcement Sunday night by the OAS committee that the United States and Panama had agreed to resume relations and "seek a prompt elimination of the cause of conflict."

A high U.S. Government source later explained that "no meeting of the minds" has yet occurred between the United States and Panama on these questions.

President Sallal Arrives In Moscow, Holds Talks With Brezhnev

MOSCOW, March, 17, (AP).—President Abdulla Sallal of the Yemen talked with Soviet President Leonid Brezhnev in the Kremlin Monday shortly after arriving on a state visit.

During his seven-day stay in the Soviet Union, Sallal will go to the Black Sea resort of Gagra where Premier Khrushchov is vacationing for discussions with the Soviet leader.

Foreign Minister Hassan Mekki called on Andrei Gromyko, the Yemeni Defence Minister, Col. Hussein Dafaai, and other officers called on Marshal Malinovsky.

Tass reported from Sanna, the capital of the Yemen, that a group of Yemeni air field technicians had graduated after training by Soviet specialists. The graduation was at Rakhba International Airfield, which was built with Soviet aid Tass said.

Helping The Blind

without

French Communists Gain Seats In Local Elections

PARIS (AP)—The French Communist Party (PCF) candidates who netted an additional 10 seats, scored the largest gains in the second and last phase of Sunday's French provincial government elections, according to the results counted so far.

The Communists' success was their second election triumph in the past two years, after a pattern with the Socialists, who also picked up 10 new seats, and a third group of voters opposed to the UNR party of President Charles de Gaulle.

The Communists also gained 33 seats, and the Socialists were among the leaders of the independents, liberal-radical socialists and, to a minor degree, the Christian-Democratic People's Republicans.

The French electors displayed little interest in the elections which, although clearly marked by the government and opposition political clash, were more of a local character and threw little light on how the voting would go in a National Assembly election or a referendum.

Of nine government ministers, seven were elected in their provincial constituencies.

Helping The Blind

(Contd. from page 3)

The laboratory is also seeking ways and means which would help the blind at the college level, to widen their cultural horizons, and place the wealth of world civilization within their reach.

Special promise in this respect is held out by the Luen apparatus which enables a blind person to read books in any language. In size and appearance the Luen resembles a portable typewriter. The open book is placed on its carriage and moves crosswise. A system of photoelectric contacts converts every letter into a simple complex of sound. In order to be able to read a book in any language the blind will have to memorize thirty-five simple tones. After some practice the reading speed may be as high as 300 letters a minute.

The Luen has been shown at exhibitions in Paris, London and Tokyo, and will now be seen at the Economic Achievement Exhibition in Kansas.

In the meantime, the designers have made further steps. One of them, Olga Alexeyev, has devised the first teaching machine named the Odema (for short) for people with defective sight, hearing or speech. The machine can read, speak, language, mathematics and science subjects. Although relatively small in size, the Odema can hold over 2,000 million programs. When used on a mass scale, it will appreciably reduce the term of instruction at schools for those with defective senses.

(Contd. from page 3)

Research In Afghanistan

which serious agriculture in Afghanistan will come to a standstill? The second area has to do with the improvement of existing patterns of life. This must be done by the application of existing knowledge by ingenuity and by a willingness to face facts, to seek improvement and to believe that progress is possible. In this way one can think of the control of not the eradication of plant diseases, the provision of better con-

HOSTILE S. AMERICAN INDIANS THREATEN LIVES OF SURVEY TEAM

LIMA, Peru, March, 17, (Reuter).—

MEMBERS of a survey team surrounded by hostile south American Indians in the east Peru jungle for five days, Monday sent out a dramatic radio appeal saying they want to exterminate us one by one. "They are firing every five minutes. Do something please?"

The message, picked up in Iquitos and reported here, said some members of the party were on the edge of madness due to heat and rain and thousands of

Indians screaming like animals in the jungle.

According to the radio report from scene, which is near the river Galvez, the Indians are tightening the circle around the party, who are entrenched on a hill.

The survey party, 30 civilians and 10 soldiers, were surrounded by Indians armed with rifles and bows and arrows.

Food and medical supplies have been air dropped to the survey team and Air Force jets have been flying above surrounding jungle in hope of dispersing the Indians.

A Peruvian naval gunboat tried to reach the trapped men by river.

The scene of the drama is 50 miles from the Brazilian border.

President M'ba Says USA Not Involved In Gabon Plot

LIBREVILLE, Gabon, March, 17, (AP)—President Leon M'ba of Gabon said Monday he does not believe the United States was involved in a recent plot against his regime.

In a statement to the Associated Press, he paid tribute to the disinterested support given by the great American Republic.

The Gabonese president thus personally created the controversy which led to a "U.S. Go Home" campaign among French residents of this West African nation.

The French community believed the U.S. Embassy here backed last month's coup designed to oust the pro-French M'ba.

In a lengthy statement replying to the written questions, the President also said that French troops will remain in Gabon during the April 12 legislative elections, expected to give rise to violence.

Discussing the charges against the United States, M'ba said: "Nothing permits me to believe that the United States played a role in the recent events. However, relations of friendship existing between members of the American Embassy and some politicians who participated in the rebellion could have given this impression to some. I do not share this impression."

"I believe," he added, "that the open American policy in Africa is good when the United States helps young African nations in their development without interfering in their internal affairs. This is the case in Gabon and I am pleased with the disinterested aid of the great American Republic."

Pakhtunistan Partisans Meet In Peshawar

KABUL, March, 17.—A meeting was held by members of the Khudai Khidmatgar partisans in the Kissa Khwani Bazar, Peshawar. After holding talks and making a number of decisions, participants of the meeting shouted "Long live Pakhtunistan and Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan."

Similarly, another meeting was recently held in Saho Maraka, Peshawar, with the inclusion of some members of the Khudai Khidmatgar partisans.

The meeting was convened in spite of the fact that the Pakistan government had ordered all poets, writers, literary figures and distinguished personalities not to take part in the meeting.

ditions for the animal population by a variety of means, the institution of health measures whether in food, water or sanitation, the understanding and control of human diseases, housing, and the provision of educational opportunities for all. It is not difficult to think of others. And how is research in Afghanistan to begin, with such a variety of problems to face? This is of great importance to the staff of the University.

Meeting Held To Clear Accounts Of Boto Company

KABUL, March, 17.—The general assembly of the share holders of D'Boto Sahami Shirkat (a company dealing with medicinal herbs) was held in D' Pashtany Tejaraty Bank Sunday afternoon.

The meeting elected Mr. Habiullah, Vice-President of the subsidies Department in the Ministry of Finance, as chairman and Mr. Mohammad Tahir Keshawarz, Vice-President of D' Pashtany Tejaraty Bank, as secretary.

The meeting heard suggestions as regards accounts clearance of the company.

A powerful commission was appointed to conduct the process of clearing the past accounts.

The commission is expected to recommend action on the future of the company taking into consideration the company's past record.

New Development Set To Manage Nangarhar's Agricultural Project

KABUL, March, 17.—The agricultural project of the Nangarhar Canal has been added to the Ministry of Agriculture administrative system. The project will have an important role in the promotion of agriculture, the training of personnel and co-operation with foreign experts.

An official of the Ministry of Agriculture said that work of the Nangarhar project will be carried out in two stages: constructional and irrigational.

The first stage will include levelling of land and preparing it for cultivation and the distribution of agricultural land.

The second stage, however, will involve such work as the incorporation of different agricultural machines, carrying out experiments as regards the organic contents of the soil and the training of technical and administrative personnel.

COPENHAGEN, March, 17, (DPA).—

Denmark Monday replied to a new years message from Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev agreeing with him on the common necessity for solving territorial disputes peacefully and without the use of force. The Danish note said it was of mutual interest for the states to back the United Nations which could to an increasing extent help to secure the untroubled existence of states and peoples.

Jordan King Arrives At The Cinema In Kuwait For 3-Day Visit

DAMASCUS, Syria, March, 17, (AP).—Kuwait Monday rolled out the red carpet for Jordan's King Hussein as he arrived with top political and military lieutenants for a three day state visit to the oil rich Emirate. Kuwait Radio reported.

No official announcement was made from Kuwait or Amman on the purpose of this visit which followed Hussein's secret weekend talks with the United Arab Republic's President Nasser in Cairo.

Unofficial reports say the young monarch is seeking a final settlement between UAR and Saudi Arabia to end Yemen's 18-months old stalemated civil war.

According to these reports, Hussein aims at taking Kuwait's aging ruler, Sheik Abdullah Salem el Sabbah, to Saudi Arabia for talks with King Saud and his Premier, Crown Prince, Feisal, within the next few days.

King Hussein reportedly wants the Saudi-UAR approval of a Yemeni settlement formula before the scheduled meeting of President Nasser and Prince Feisal in Cairo late next month.

Feisal was invited to Cairo by Nasser when the two countries agreed earlier this month to resume diplomatic relations.

A 21-gun salute greeted Hussein when he arrived at Kuwait's airport with his army Commander in Chief General Habes Majali, Senate Speaker Siad Mufti, Court Minister Bahjat Talhouni and a Group of aides.

Kuwait's bearded ruler and his Prime Minister led the official airport reception, Kuwait Radio said.

Official talks between the two leaders were expected to begin either after a dinner banquet in Hussein's honour Monday night or Tuesday morning.

The talks may include economic matters as Hussein's group includes a senior official of Jordan's Economic Development Board.

Libyan Parliament Agrees On Liquidation Of U.S.-U.K. Bases

TRIPOLI, March, 17, (DPA).—The Libyan Parliament last night unanimously agreed "in principle" on the liquidation of British and American military bases in Libya and on the evacuation of American and British forces from the country.

Parliament gave the government permission to cancel the Treaty of Friendship and Alliance with Britain and the Financial Aid Treaty with the United States.

Parliament gave the government the chance to negotiate the matter with the two governments concerned and instructed it to report back to the House two months before the end of the present parliamentary session, due in September.

Should the negotiations, aimed at realising Libya's national objectives, fail, Parliament will ratify laws on the annulment of the treaties concerned.

KABUL TIMES ANNOUNCEMENT

Since the year 1342 is ending the arrival of the new year, subscribers are respectfully reminded to renew their subscriptions. Money should be deposited at the Kabul Times Office or the office should be phoned so an authorised person may be sent for collecting the same.

PARK CINEMA

At 4:30, 7 and 9 p.m. English film: **DUEL IN THE JUNGLE**, Starring: Jeanne Crain, Dana Andrews and David Farrar.

KABUL CINEMA

At 5:30 p.m. Two Persian stage dramas.

BEHZAD CINEMA

At 4 and 6:30 p.m. American film: **REMEMBER THE NIGHT**.

ZAINEB CINEMA

At 4 and 6:30 p.m. English film: **THE FIELD OF DANGEROUS GAME**.

CYPRUS

(Contd. from page 1)

with no celebration at all in these perilous times. The first day of Lenten is known as "Clean Monday" when families wander into the countryside for a traditional picnic. More religious orthodox christians gave up meat for the day and fasted on only olives, celery salads and vegetables washed down with bottle of local wine.

Shops were closed and the gloomy weather of the past week disappeared under a bright sun which brought thousands of people onto the roads and fields surrounding the capital.

"It was no holiday for me," said General Chaves with a smile. "We have much to do and we are getting along with it."

The General and Spinelli declined to describe the nature of their conferences but the talks evidently revolved around the role of the United Nations in restoring some kind of guaranteed peace until a more lasting solution, suitable to Cypriots as well as the governments of Athens and Ankara can be found.

In London British Commonwealth Secretary Duncan Sandys demanded in the Commons Monday that the authority of the U.N. peaceforce for Cyprus be laid down as soon as possible.

In a statement on the latest developments on the Mediterranean Island, Sandys said the British Government was in constant contact on this point with U.N. Secretary-General U Thant and the other nations contributing to the force.

The British Government shared the opinion that appointment of a mediator should be given priority. In his view, Sandys added, the peaceforce could not become operational as long as its tasks had not been clearly defined.

He said he hoped the force would become operational quickly, but he warned at the same time that, with the exception of Canada, delays would probably occur in the despatch of troops by the other contributors: Sweden, Finland and Ireland.

The Commonwealth Secretary expressed the hope that other nations would contribute to the force too.

ADVTs.

Kabul Golf Club Announcement

The Kabul Golf and Country Club is holding a dinner and dance on Thursday, March 19, 1964 at the Khyber Restaurant at 8:00 p.m. The Club will bear the expenses for the dinner but members are reminded to BYOL and mixes. Members wishing to bring non-members as guests must pay 100 afghanis for each guest.

Live music will be provided. Certificates will be awarded to winners of trophies for the 1963 competition matches.

We will be happy to accept dues from members, and membership fees from those who wish to join the Club.